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under contract or agreement, as appropriate, by:

- (a) Federal agencies;
- (b) State and local governments;
- (c) Institutions of higher education; or
- (d) Other public or private institutions or organizations, profit or non-profit.

§ 470.205 Initiation of research programs.

OPM will announce opportunities for research contracts by issuing Requests for Proposals (RFP's) in accordance with Federal procurement regulations. Unsolicited proposals may be accepted; however the relevance of the proposed research to OPM research needs will determine the acceptability of the proposal.

Subpart C—Regulatory Requirements Pertaining to Demonstration Projects

$\S 470.301$ Program expectations.

- (a) Demonstration projects permit the Office of Personnel Management and Federal agencies to test alternative personnel management concepts in controlled situations to determine the likely effects and ramifications of proposed changes before putting them into general effect. OPM will assist agencies, within available resources, in developing projects which demonstrate new or improved personnel methods.
- (b) The demonstration project must be proposed in a research context. The project plan must include a research design which contains:
 - (1) Measurable goals or objectives;
- (2) Acceptable expected results or outcomes;
- (3) A description of the procedures, methods and techniques to be demonstrated in achieving the desired goals or objectives;
- (4) An evaluation section describing the data collection and analysis procedures to be used to assess the success or failure of the project from a qualitative and quantitative standpoint; and
- (5) An itemization of all costs and benefits associated with the project, to the agency, the Government, and the community.

- (c) OPM may establish and maintain activities which publish, exchange and apply the results of demonstration projects.
- (d) OPM may seek legislation, or to the extent already authorized by law, make changes in regulation to implement permanently successful procedures, techniques, new management knowledge, and materials which improve personnel management programs or techniques.

§ 470.303 Eligible parties.

- (a) Any Federal agency, or groups of two or more Federal agencies, eligible to propose demonstration projects under 5 U.S.C. 4701(a)(1) and 4701(b) may conduct demonstration projects after approval by the Office of Personnel Management and required Congressional and public review.
- (b) While only a Federal agency may propose and conduct a demonstration project, the agency may be assisted in the development and evaluation of the project under contract or agreement with public or private institutions and organizations.

§ 470.305 Submission of proposals for demonstration projects.

- (a) OPM will accept project proposals at any time. However, OPM may delay action for a reasonable amount of time on submitted proposals until comparisons can be made with other existing projects or with project proposals of a similar nature not yet received by OPM but known to be under development.
- (b) Agencies must submit the project proposal in the form of a project plan to OPM for approval. OPM will prescribe the content of a project plan in its guidance and instructions, which at a minimum will contain the items identified in 5 U.S.C. 4703(b)(1) and 5 CFR 470.301(b).
- (c) Agencies will outline, at the time proposed demonstration projects are submitted to OPM for approval, what discussions of the project have been held with labor organizations which have been accorded exclusive recognition for bargaining units containing employees involved in or affected by the proposed demonstration project.

(d) OPM may combine and evaluate similar project proposals received from different agencies as a single project, with the approval of the agencies involved.

§ 470.307 Notification responsibilities.

- (a) 5 U.S.C. 4703 requires notification of tentatively approved demonstration project plans to Congress, employees, labor organizations, and the public.
 - (b) OPM shall:
- (1) Notify each House of the Congress 180 days in advance of the beginning of each project; and
- (2) Publish each tentatively approved project plan as a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER.
- (c) Each agency having a tentatively approved project plan shall:
- (1) Notify and make available copies of the project plan to:
- (i) All employees who may be interested in or affected by the activities of the demonstration project; and
- (ii) All labor organizations accorded exclusive recognition for bargaining units which include employees in or affected by the project plan.
- (2) Certify to OPM in writing when and how the requirements of §470.307(c)(1) were carried out and document the manner in which it insured that all affected employees were notified.
- (3) Observe the consultation and negotiation requirements of 5 U.S.C. 4703 (f) and (g).

§ 470.309 Public hearing.

- (a) Notice of public hearing. OPM shall hold a public hearing no less than 30 days after the date of its notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER during which interested persons or organizations may present their written or oral views concerning the proposed demonstration project. The notice of public hearing shall be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER and shall:
- (1) State the date, time, place and purpose of the hearing;
 - (2) Describe briefly the project;
- (3) Indicate where more information and a copy of the project plan may be obtained;
- (4) State the name and address of the person who will receive written com-

ments from those unable to attend the hearing; and

- (5) Indicate the date by which written comments must be received to be considered.
- (b) Nature of public hearing. The hearing will be informal to encourage effective oral presentations by interested individuals and organizations. The presiding officer, designated by the Director, OPM, shall in his or her reasonable discretion regulate the course of the proceedings and the conduct of those present at the hearing by appropriate means.
- (c) A written summary shall be made of the oral evidence.
- (d) The record shall be left open for 2 weeks after the conclusion of the hearing to receive additional written data, views, and arguments from the parties participating in the hearing.

§ 470.311 Final project approval.

- (a) The Office of Personnel Management will consider all timely relevant oral and written views, arguments, and data before final approval or disapproval of a project plan. OPM may request that the agency modify the tentatively approved project plan before final approval because of comments and data received from the Congress, the public, labor organizations. and affected employees. OPM will not permit the agency to implement the project until all required consultation or negotiation has been completed, including the conclusion of impasse resolution and negotiability disputes.
- (b) The Office of Personnel Management shall provide a copy of the final version of the project plan to each House of the Congress at least 90 days in advance of the date the project is to take effect.
- (c) Agencies involved in the project shall communicate the content of the final project plan to:
- (1) Labor organizations and affected employees: and
- (2) Individuals and groups known to be interested in the project's activities.

§ 470.313 Project implementation regulations.

Agencies will prepare demonstration project implementing regulations, as appropriate, to replace Government-